Professional and Business Cards.

this rule, if they desire to do so.

1857, will have their papers discontinued on expi-the time paid for. All former subscribers can

FULLER & LAWRENCE. DISTILLERS AND RECEIVERS OF TÜRPENTINE, WE HAVE WHARVES AND SHEDS convenient to the ing on the Cape Fear River. We will sell in this market or forward to other markets Naval Stores consigned orders for Spirit Barrels, Glue, &c., filled on favorable

ES_OFFICE No. 2 NORTH WATER STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C. CHARLES W. HAWES,

INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES. WILMINGTON, N. C. Will give prompt attention to the inspection of all Turantine and Tar entrusted to him. March 21, 1861.

WILLIAM BOGART, RCHITECT AND SUPERINTENDENT, Goldsboro' will furnish Designs and Specifications for Public and rivate Building, with full practical working Drawings, which shall combine constructional solidity, convenience of errangement, and beauty of form and color, with economy. and furnish those intending to build, with a knowledge of appearance, arrangement, and cost of all improvements her may wish to make. office third door South of Griswold's Hotel. 17-1y*

CLARK & TURLINGTON. TOMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS, & dealers in Lime, Plaster, Cement and Hair, NORTH WATER STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C. Solicits consignments of Cotton, Naval Stores, Flour, brn. Bacon, Timber, &c.

REFER TO R. Savage, Cashier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C. John Dawson, Pres't Wil. Branch Bank of N C., do. do. H. Jones, Cashier Branch Bank Cape Fear, Raleigh, do.

GEO. ALDERMAN. INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON, N. C. Office at I. T. Alderman's Store. Prompt attention paid to business, and solicits patronage from his country friends.

T. H. McKOY & CO., TROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, South Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

C. H. ROBINSON & CO., CHOMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C. Office over J. A. Willard's Store. Entrance corner of rincess and Water Streets. March 9, 1860 .- 158 & 29.

ALEX. OLDHAM. STORLEY & OLDHAM, DEALERS IN GRAIN, AND COMMISSION MER-WILMINGTON, N. C. Prompt attention given to the sale of Cotton, Flour, Ba-

con and other Country Produce.

WALKER BEARES. DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY. No. 45 MARKET STREET. A full stock of Medicines, Paints, Oils, Window Glass, Hair Brushes, Paint Brusees, Toilet Soaps, Fancy Articles, Landreth's Garden Seeds, &c., &c., constantly on hand.

The attention of Physicians is especially called to the stock of Medicines, which are warranted as being pure. L. B. HUGGINS & SONS, HOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN GROCER-

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DESCRIPTION OF THE SAND GENERAL MERCHANDISE, S. E. Corner Market and Second Streets, WILMINGTON, N. C. un. Orders from our friends will receive prompt attention. May 31, 1860.

C. POLVOGT, PHOLETERER AND PAPER HANGER. CORNER PRINCESS AND FRONT STREETS. WILMINGTON, N. C.

Keeps always on hand and manufactures to order any article in the UPHOLSTERING LINE; also, a large assortment of PAPER HANGINGS, which are put up at short WILLIAM J. PRICE,

INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON, N. C. Solicits the patronage of his country friends, and all others engaged in the Turpentine business. an Office opposite No. 47, North Water street. Nov. 24th, 1859.

EDWIN A. KEITH, TOMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Offers his services to Planters as Factor or Agent for the sale of Cotton; will give his personal attention to the sale His Commission for selling Cotton will be 50 cents per bale, no additional charge will be made. Cotton forwarded to New York for 10 cents per bale. JOHN MCLAURIN.

T. M. SMITH, SMITH & McLAURIN, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C. RETER TO

John Dawson, Esq., Mayor. E. P. HALL, Esq., President Branch Bank State N. C. Oct. 7th, 1859. THOMAS W. PLAYER, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Office in M. McInnis' Store, North Water Street. September 20, 1860-4-1y EDWARD MCPHERSON. MOMMISSION MERCHANT, No. 6 South Water Street.

WILMINGTON, N. C. Aug. 12th, 1859. JAMES O. BOWDEN, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

WILMINGTON, N. C. April 4, 1859.—[31-tf. ALFRED ALDERMAN, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON, N. C. Will give prompt attention to all business in his line.

WILLIAM H. LIPPITT, THOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST, and Dealer in W Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds, erfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and

Market sts., immediately opposite SHAW's old stand Wilmington, N. C. MONTRACTOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs the

N. B. To Distillers of Turpentine,-he is prepared to put May 20-37-1y. up Stills at the shortest notice W. H. MCRARY & CO., MMISSION MERCHANTS, corner Princess and Water

Ustreet, Wilmington, N. C. REFERENCES H. R. Savage, Cashier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C. Col. John McRae, Pres't Bank Wilmington, do. do. D. A. Davis, Cashier Franch B'k Cape Fear, Salisbury, do. J. Eli Gregg, President of Bank Cheraw, S. C. [Oct 17]

GEO. W. ROSE, CARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR, WILMINGTON, N. C. U June 17

PAINTS_PAINTS. DURE WHITE LEAD ; Snow White Zinc;

" White Gloss Zinc; Linseed Oil, Varnish, Patent Dryers, &c. For sale whole W. H. LIPPITE sale and retail, by Druggist & Chemist.

WILMINGTON FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, FRONT STREET, (BELOW MARKET STREET,) Wilmington, N. C. A. HART & JOHN C. BAILEY, PROPRIETORS, DRASS AND IRON CASTINGS, finished or unfinished;

new Machinery made and put up; old Machinery overhauled; all kinds of Patterns, Ornamental and Architectural; will supply Drafts of all kinds of Machinery and Mill All work warranted to be as represented. Orders respectfully solicited.

Also Turpeztine Stills and Copper Work in all its branches. Novembe 1 1th, 1859-11-1y. NEW SASH, BLIND AND DOOR MANUFACTORY. LOCATED AT ARGYLE, ROBESON CO., N. C., MMEDIATELY on the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford Rail Road, 84 miles from Wilmington, N. C., where the subscribers are prepared to manufacture, at the short-

est notice, SASH, BLINDS, DOORS and MOULDINGS The best quality of GLASS is always kept on hand.-BLINDS painted and trimmed ready for hanging. Our lumber is all kiln-dried before it is worked up.
We respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, and

trust by our endeavors to please that we shall receive a lib-Any person wishing to leave orders or obtain a list of es of water, and saves half the water with comparison of the calling in Wilmington, N. C., on H. M. other wheels. rices, can do so by calling in Wilmington, N. C., on H. M. other wheels. hishop, at the Farmer's House, or Messrs. J. T. Petteway Co.; or by addressing SILAS SHEETZ & CO., G'llopolis S. SHEETZ. P. O., Robeson county, N. C. G. M. McLEAN,

J. A. McKOY.

Legal Notices.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

DUPLIN COUNTY. John S. Davis, Guardian, vs. Seth Davis, Grady Outlaw, Ira S. Davis, Calvin Davis, James W. Blount and wife Maria, Byron D. Ford and wife Sophronia, Lewis Pipkin and wife Elizabeth, Jesse Jackson, Adm'r of Emma Jackson, Heirs-at-Law of Nancy Swinson, Winnifred Jerman, Kate Jerman, Ex'rs of William B. Hurst, dec'd, and Adm'r of James K. Hill, dec'd. ORIGINAL AND AMENDED BILL.

T APPEARS to the Court that the defendants, Calvin Davis and Kate Jerman, are not inhabitants of this State: Ordered, therefore, that publication be made for six weeks in some public newspaper in North Carolina, notifying the said Calvin Davis and Kate Jerman to appear before our Court of Equity, at its regular session at the Court House in Kenansville, on the fourth Monday of September next, then and there to plead, answer or demur to said Bill, or the same will be taken pro confesso, and set for hearing ex parte as to them.

Witness my hand, officially, 22d April, 1861. JERE, PEARSALL, C. M. E. April 25, 1861.-3 -6w. [Pr. adv. \$5 62.]

Wanted.

NEGROES, NEGROES WANTED. GENTLEMEN, your old customers are yet in market. All you who have NEGROES for sale, would do well to give us a call, or address POWELL & McARTHUR, Clinton, N. C. L. A. POWELL. J. A. McARTHUR.

[July 12, 1860-46-1y* HIGHEST CASH PRICES FOR NEGROES. THE SUBSCRIBER is in the market, and will pay the highest cash prices for NEGROES of any age suitable for the Southern market. C. T. STEVENS.

Clinton, Sampson Co., N. C., June 21, 1860. 43-1y*

Rewards.

\$50 REWARD. RUNAWAY from the subscriber, on the 15th inst. his Negro Man, DARB. Said negro is about 5 feet 8 inches high, dark complexion, small read, quick spoieu, inclines forward when walking, about 4 years old. The above reward of Fifty Dollars will be paid for his deivery, or confinement in any jail so that I can get him. CHARLES MCCLAMMY. Snead's Ferry, Onslow Co., April 18, 1861.

STRAYED OR STOLEN. FROM CASTLE HAYNE PLANTATION, on the North East river, on the 20th Feb. inst., a "BLACK FILLY," two years old this spring; she is of rather light frame, and well formed, with clean legs, and inclining to roan color, having some white hairs all over her body, and particulary about her face; the second back rib, on the right side has been broken, which has left a small lump.—

I will nave a suitable reward to any one returning her to the I will pay a suitable reward to any one returning her to the antly located a place as any in this country—in a good neighabove plantation, or to me in Town, and an additional re- borkood-would do well to call soon, as I am sure the place ward of FITY DOLLARS for evidence sufficient to convict HENRY NUTT. any one having stolen her. Wilmington, N. C., Feb. 25, 1861.—144-dlt-27-wtf.

\$10 REWARD. RUNAWAY from the subscriber, about three months since, a negro woman named BRIDGETT. She walks lame, but quick, of dark complection, low built, aged about 35 or 40 years. She is supposed to be lurking on the Sound, in the neighborhood of Wrightsville. The above reward will be paid for her confinement in Wilmington Jail, or for her delivery to the subscriber. An additional reward of TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS will be paid for information that will lead to the conviction of

JERE. J. KING.

Aug. 2, 1860 .- 49-tf

any person harboring said negro.

PLOUGH FACTORY. B. R. HOOD having moved to Goldsboro', and located there, respectfully informs the citizens of Wayne and the adjoining Counties, that he expects to manufacture and keep constantly on hand the most complete and suitable selection of the latest and most approved styles of entirely new IMPROVED PLOUGHS, made of steel or iron, suitable to different soils and the different changes of ploughing that may be required. These Ploughs consist of sweeps, hollow and solid; also various sizes of Shovels, double or single turning MOULD BOARDS; COTTON or POTATOE SCHAPERS. Also, new ground and subsoil PLOUGHS. All of these plough hoes are used upon three stocks, which may be changed by means of bolts to suit every farmer's convenience. I will also sell State or County Rights, or District or Farm Rights. Orders thankfully received and promptly attended to. All letters addressed to BOLD R. HOOD, at Goldsboro', N. C.

PAINTS AND OILS. LBS. Pure White Lead; 10.000 LBS. Pure White Lead; 5,000 lbs. Pure White Zinc; 500 lbs. Pure White Zinc, in Varnish!; 500 lbs. Silver Paint in Oil; 50 bbls. ** " dry assorted; 10 " Spanish Brown;

5 " Venetian Red; " Yellow Ochre; " Linseed Oil; 5 " Lard Oil; 2 " Best Sperm Oil; 300 lbs. Chrome Green, in oil and dry;

200 " "Yellow, in Oil and dry. For sale and retail, by W. H. LIPPITT, wholesale and retail, by Druggist & Chemist. Oct. 2-5-tf

GREAT IMPROVEMENT. HAVING been engaged in Mill building for the most of the time for the last twelve years, I have invented a WATER WHEEL

which is durable, and at the same time simple in its construction, and capable of doing more work, with less water, than any other Wheel now in use. It is suited to Grist, Saw Mills, Cotton Gins, and any other machinery that may be attached. This Wheel commands the admiration of every one who has witnessed its performance, and is suited to any location, high or low head of water, and will grind from six to twenty bushels of corn per hour, without any gearing or belts to get out of order, and loss of time in repairing; and yet so cheap as to place it within the reach of every one who can have a Mill of any kind.

I am now prepared to furnish Wheels and put them in operation, and fill orders in my line of business. I put up Grist Mills to clean the grain of all dirt, trash and chaft, and grind nothing but the grain-Saw Mills, straight and circular saws on the most improved plans-Cotton Gins, with an improved gearing that is simple, durable, and works with more ease than any now in use; and all other machinery that may be wanted.

All work put up durable and in a neat style, and guaranteed to give satisfaction. I might give a long list of certificates, but my work will recommend itself.

Any one wanting anything in my line of business will well to address the subscriber at Magnolia, N. C. REFERS TO-P. Murphy, W. K. Cromartie, L. G. Bass, and J. A. PARKER. James Murphy, Esqrs. March 14th, 1861. Dr. WILL. D. SOMERS,

HAVING PREPARED HIMSELF TO MEET THE VA-rious exigencies of his profession, and permanently lo-/ public that he is prepared to take contracts in his line | cated at Lillington, N. C., tenders his services to the citizens of the village and surrounding country, and hopes, by PLASTER, PLASTERING HAIR, Philadelphia Press Brick, Fire a conscientious discharge of the duties of his vocation, to May be found, when not engaged, at his Office, opposite Orders left with Messrs. Blumenthal & Co., will be prompt-

[Aug. 31, 1860.-1-tf ly attended to. NEW WATER WHEEL ... GREAT INVENTION. THE SUBSCRIBER takes this method of informing the public, that, after many years of experience, he has ucceeded in inventing a WATER WHEEL which he can onfidently recommend as being simpler in construction, more powerful in performance with a given amount or head of water, and more durable and less liable to get out of order than any Wheel now in use or heretofore coffered to

This Wheel was patented on the 29th January, 1861. It being a packed Wheel, no water can escape between the top of the Wheel and the bottom of the case, and consequently all loss of power from such escape of water is

Tais Wheel is a reaction Wheel. It is of cast iron and is so simple in construction that any mechanic can put it in after having once seen it done. It will, with a 72 teet of water, grind from 12 to 40 bushels of Corn per hour, and is suited to any head of water from 2 feet upwards. It has only six buckets and turns out 84 square inches of water, being all that it requires for the performance of any amount

As above stated, this Wheel is patented, and I take pleasure in offering it to any person wanting a cheap, powerful and durable Water Wheel, adapted to grist mills, upright or circular saw mills, cotton gins, factories, or any other kind of machinery in driving which water-power is used, furnishing sizes of Wheels from two feet upwards, adapted to any head of water. I will furnish and put in running order a Wheel attached to any person's mill for \$75, or I will made \$2 25, while they pay the women who do the sell the right to use one for \$25. I will also sell County and | work only seventy cents. Hundreds of women who are

State Rights. Any person wishing to purchase Wheels, individual, Couny or State rights, or desiring any information will receive immediate attention by applying to or addressing James Armstrong, John O. Armstrong, James M. Armstrong, Dob-binsville, Sampson county, N. C, their Agents, Messrs. Hart & Bailey, Wilmington, N. C., or the subscriber, GEORGE W. ARMSTRONG, Patentee.

The patentee refers to the following Certificate from competent persons who have seen the operation of his This is to certify, that we, the undersigned, have seen the performance of the new Water Wheel, invented by George W. Armstrong, of Sampson county, N. C. It grinds a bushel

of good meal in 3 minutes and 48 seconds, with 7 feet 5 inch-JOHN BARDEN. JAS. H. LAMB. DANIEL JOHNSON. R. W. TATOM.

For Sale and to Let.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. THE SUBSCRIBER offers his residence in the town of Magnolia for sale. The lot fronts the W. & Weldon Railroad, and contains a large, commodious and comfortable dwelling, having seven large rooms, passage above and below-double piazza in front and single piazza in rear-four fire places, &c. Also an excellent office with Terms made easy. For further information apply to the 161-11t&30-tf

NOTICE. cultivation, and the best facilities for procuring mud for manuring of any plantation on the Sound. There are all necessary buildings on the premises. Also, my STOCK, HORSES, CATTLE, HOGS, CORN AND FODDER, PLANTATION TOOLS, BOATS AND SEINS. Any portion person wishing to purchase would do well to call on the subscriber soon. Terms made easy. D. J. NIXON. has a plantation that he wishes to exchange for the above. might be cited in support of this. he would do well to call on me soon. March 5th, 1861. 151-2t-28-3m*

FOR SALE. Nov. 1, 1860.-10-tf Waldo, Fla.

VALUABLE SWAMP LANDS FOR SALE.

offers for sale his entire possession of LANDS in New | about 200 acres more to clear, all heavy growth Swamp Land, being a portion of the well-known JUNIPER AND BEAR SWAMPS, and the balance UPLAND. The Swamp The in is well adapted to the production of Corn, Peas. Potatoes firing, and be taught to note the influence which the and Rice. On the Plantation is a very good DWELLING firmness with which the piece is pressed against the HOUSE nearly new, and all necessary out-houses, and a good Well of Water. The place is pleasantly located, and as healthy as any in the state. Also, another tract immediate as healthy as any in the state. diately on the Cape Fear River, containing 152 acres, about | both as to the hardness of its surface and its undulations. 2 miles from the above plantation, all tenced for the purpose have upon the accuracy of the aim. This practice of a Pasture. There is about 40 acres cleared and well should not be confined to the open field, but be also exis too well known to remain on hand long. Apply to the subscriber on the premises, or address Arthur Bourdeaux, Caintuck P. O., New Hanover county, N. C.
April 19, 1860.—34-tf ARTHUR BOURDEAUX.

General Notices.

NOTICE TO TAX-PAYERS.

THE CLERK OF THE COUNTY COURT of New Hauover, has placed in my hands the Tax List for 1860. which is ready for inspection and payment. All those who

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE, in the town of Wilmington, N. C., under the firm and style of SOUTHERLAND & COLEMAN, for the purpose of buying and selling NEGRO SLAVES, where the highest cash prices will be paid. will receive and sell Slaves on commission. Liberal advances made upon Slaves left with them for sale. D. J. SOUTHERLAND. JAMES C. COLEMAN.

August 1st, 1859.

MILITARY COMPANIES ORC MIZING, CAN be furnished with every description of Military trappings, such as Gun and body Belts, Cartridge Boxes, Sword Scabbards, Pistol Holders, owords, Pistols, Epauletts, Canteens, and all other necessary articles, except Clothing and Caps. Constantly on hand, Harness, Band, Dash, Patent and En-

Enamelled Cloth and Trimmings for Military work. JAMES WILSON, Harness, Trunk, Saddles, Leather and Oil Establishment, May 2d, 1861-36 No. 5 Market Street.

NOTICE. THE SUPPLY MILL, Brunswick Co., N. C., is now in operation, at which can be obtained any of the following Lumber, viz: Pine, Cypress, Juniper, Oak, Ash and Hickory. Orders for any of the above can be filled and sent te any point desired, from Florida to Baltimore, or else where, if necessary. JNO. MERCER. Dec. 22, 1859.

LOST OR MISLAID. THE FOLLOWING NOTES: One against Juo. F. Moore for \$46 39, dated Nov. 8th, 1858, payable to the subscriber; one against M. A. Devane, payable to N. Weill for \$48.68, with a credit of \$2.50, paid 22 Oct., 1858; J. W. Pridgen's, Constable, Receipt for notes against various persons for collection. Also, various receipts for bills paid. Also, other notes and papers not recollected. Any person finding the above notes and papers, will be liberally rewarded by leaving them at the JOURNAL OF-

FICE, or returning the same to the subscriber at Harrell's yards, and under greater elevations over 1000 yards. Store, N. C.; and all persons are forewarned against trading for any of them, and the makers from paying the same to any person except myself, or order. OWEN FENNELL. 163-1t-30-tf

ROCK SPRING HOTEL. MARY S. McCALEB, PROPRIETRESS.

OLD STAND. THE SUBSCRIBER takes this method of returning her sincere thanks to her numerous friends for the · liberal patronage her house has received for the past few years, and would respectfully inform the public that she is prepared to accommodate Boarders-either Transient or Regular-on the most liberal terms.

Her house being situated on the South side of Chestnut street, below Front, is in a convenient location to business. Her table will at all times be found amply provided with the best the market affords. Her rooms are kept in the best possible manner, rendering every comfort and convenience to her guest in her power. A continuance of public patronage is respectfully solicit-MARY S. MCCALER.

December 11, 1860 .- dtf.

HOWARD ASSOCIATION, PHILADELPHIA,

A Benevolent Institution established by special Endowment, for the Sick and distressed, afflicted with Virulent and Chronic Diseases, and especially for the Cure of Diseases of the Sexual Organs. MEDICAL ADVICE given gratis, by the Acting Surgeon.

VALUABLE REPORTS on Supermatorthea, and other Diseases of the Sexual Organs, and on the NEW REMEacceptable. Address DR. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. March 21, 1861.

SPECULATING ON THE WAR .- Some of the Pennsyl vania papers are already hinting that parties in that State, who affect an extraordinary patriotism, and are rampant for war, have only in view the " pickings and stealings." The Harrisburg Union thus expresses itself:

"Within a day or two revelations of an astounding nature have been made, which go to show that unprincipled men are turning the whole affair into a grand speculation and a legislative investigation is freely talk- Rifle Practice at. 300 " ed of. We are told that the contractors who are now engaged in Philadelphia in getting up clothing for the army have turned the whole operation into a grand speculation, and are making a nice thing of it. It is said that they charge the State for each military coat wealthy have volunteered to make up these garments without pay, and yet for every one that is turned in somebody receives two dollars and twenty-five cents .-The same may be said of everything else, even the manufacture of shirts. Material is purchased at a certain the sale of their merchandise."

TEXAS RANGERS IN VIRGINIA .- The Lynchbarg "Virginian" states that a detachment of Texas Rangers passed through that city on Monday last, on their way

From Mahan's Treatise on Field Fortifications. Introductory Chapter. On the Effect of Musketry and Artillery, and the Means of Directing their Fire to Obtain the Best

artificial objects be raised or the natural features only of thorized to be raised under existing laws, the President two rooms and chimney,—kitchen, smoke-house, stables, barn and carriage house—everything in perfect repair. The troops under cover from the enemy's fire, and to enable volunteers who may offer their services without regard a position be seized upon for the purpose-is to place be and he is hereby authorized to accept the services of location possesses many advantages for a physician or lawyer. them to deliver their own with effect, some knowledge to the place of enlistment, either as cavalry, mounted Hall, Esqrs. The subscriber also bas an excellent riding HARNESS HORSE for sale.

CHAS. H. HARRIS.

The subscriber also bas an excellent riding at various distances, as well as the influences which the undulations and character of the ground, and the physical states.

The subscriber also bas an excellent riding at various distances, as well as the influences which the undulations and character of the ground, and the physical states. cal and mental state of the party firing, may have upon SEC. 2. That the volunteers so offering their services of North Carolina, and other offences against the sovereigntheir aim, are essential elements in estimating the advan- may be accepted by the President in companies to be ty of the State. I OFFER FOR SALE MY PLANTATION on Top-sail Sound, 21 miles from Wilmington, containing 500 from the most recent and authentic sources, some of the ments. The President shall appoint all field and staff

I. REMARKS ON TARGET PRACTICE OF SMALL ARMS. so elected shall be commissioned by the President. There is no fact more striking than the great dispro- SEC. 3. Be it further enacted, That any vacancies portion between the number of combatants put hors de occurring in the ranks of the several companies mustercombat and the amount of ammunition expended even ed into service under the provisions of this act, may be P. S.—If any person in the Southern Confederate States in the most bloody engagements. Hundreds of instances filled by volunteers accepted under the rules of such the county courts of this State, and for other purposes.

out of ten thousand attains its mark; and it is estima- ance with the same rules. THE SUBSCRIBERS have on hand a STILL which they Algiers, in 1830, which lasted but fifteen days, upwards volunteer forces hereby authorized to be raised shall in desire to sell. It is nearly new, having been run only of three millions of cartridges were expended. The causes all regards be subject to and organized in accordance with one year—in size it will hold fifteen barrels, and is complete in all its fixtures. We will seil it on six months' time by giving good City acceptance. Apply to Roux & Co., Fer- may be found partly in a careless use of his ammunition fence" and all other acts for the government of the arnandina, or to F. M. Myrell, Steamboat Agent, Savannah, by the soldier; partly in the want of good instruction mies of the Confederate States. and frequent practice, particularly in those men who AN ACT to amend "An act vesting certain powers in pay for their services. have not been familiar with the use of fire-arms from their youth; partly in the baste with which a fire THE SUBSCRIBER having determined to go South, against an enemy is delivered, which destroys calmness Hanover county, 30 miles from Wilmington, and one and good order, and impairs the aim; but chiefly by the mile from the Cape Fear River. in Caintuck District, there over estimation of the distance caused by fear, smoke, or March 15, 1861, be so amended as that he be and herebeing about 360 acres in all, of which 35 acres are drained the movable character of the mark. Much depends upand cleared, and in a fine state of cultivation—there being on the stiention paid by the officer to his duties to pre-

The men should be frequently practiced at targetfor defence, &c., in order that the soldier may feel himmen to load and fire rapidly, every pains should be heavy mails, to be class number one; complete roads of not hurrying, of keeping perfectly cool, of loading mails for usual distribution, to be class number two; steadily, and aiming deliberately. Volley firing is and roads on which less important mails are conveyed,

The fire of troops in line should be kept, as far as possible, under the control of the officer. His position minute, but at the expense of a good aim.

As all infantry are now instructed as well in the duties of skirmishers as in the ordinary service of the line, they They also have a house in Mobile, Alabama, where they should be practised at firing both at a small mark, like the ordinary round target, and at a large square, with black bands made across it, showing the ordinary round target, and at a large square, with black bands made across it, showing the ordinary height of the knees, centre of the body, the breast, shoulders, head and top of

As the point blank of the musket, fixed with the bayonet off, is at about 120 to 130 yards, to attain a point at this distance it must be directly aimed at; when it is at a distance short of this the aim must be below it : and ameled Leather, every description of Skins, all kinds of when at one over this, the aim must be above it. With the bayonet fixed the musket has no point blank, and to hit a point the aim must always be above it. The following rules for aiming are given by Robert, a recent French author of high standing, in a work on artillery, as drawn from the practice of the French:

To hit the centre of the body, at all distances, up to 110 yards, with bayonet fixed, aim at the breast, To hit the same point from 110 to 150 yards distance, aim at the shoulders.

aim at the head. To hit the same point from 200 to 220 yards distance, aim at the top of the cap. To hit the same point from 220 to greater distances, public defence," reads as follows, to wit :

aim according to circumstances. II .- PROBABLE EFFECT OF SMALL ARMS.

The nature of the surface of the ground, as has alwhereas in the latter they ricochet, and thus attain their mark; it being estimated that, under favorable cir- Quarter Master organization. cumstances, about one-seventh of the balls produce their

TABLE OF EFFECIS OF FIRE ON A TARGET FIVE FEET NINE INCHES HIGH AND NINETY-FIVE FEET IN LENGTH. NO. OF BALLS OUT OF 100 | DISTANCE TO THE TARGET I YARDS. THAT HIT THE MARK.

85 [170]255[340]425[510 yds On even ground by direct and 50 27 20 14 ricochet shots..... 75 On broken ground by direct 67 38 16 6 3 shots..... Penetration into pine, &c., in inches at same distances .. | 3.3 in | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 Ditto into oak, same di tances..... 4 in. 2.3 1. 3.6 0.4 0.1

some compensation for the more uncertain aim of the the work of vandals and marauders. musket in short ranges and large targets. When the distance is under 170 yards, and the mark large, the so much alacrity are men of substance and position, effects of the two arms are nearly equal. But for dis-DIES employed in the Dispensary, sent in sealed letter en- in favor of the rifle. This superiority of the rifle is velopes, free of charge. Two or three Stamps for postage more particularly observable in the latest improvements profession and occupation; the wealth, intelligence, inof this arm by Hall, in leading at the breech.

Decker, a German author of reputation, lays down the following as the probable number of balls, out of 100, which will attain their aim, when fired by well instructed troops, making full allowance for the over-esti-

mation of distances in firing on an enemy : Troops firing in-) 300 paces out of 100 balls 1 will touch. 20 cline at..... 100 " 400 ** 10 ** ** Troops firing as | 300 Skirmishers at. 200 30 ** ** 100 400 200 The firing of skirmishers is the more effective from the

greater deliberation in aiming, and in seizing upon the opportune moment. Volleys produce a tremendous staggering effect, by the simultaneous fall of numbers, greater distances than 200 paces.

Decker condemns file firing, except for the purpose of

price, and bills with a certain percentage added are ren- company is being formed in this town by Capi James in across demand. Army cloths are firm. In foreign dered, which percentage is of course fobbed by some- A. Washington. The company will be organized to- lab les the re is little doing—only in the auction rooms body. One firm in Philadelphia had an offer to discose morrow. All these desirous of joining will please re- is there any activity, and of the large lines of French of a large quantity of cloth by making out one of these port themselves immediately to Capt. Washington, goods offered, only a small portion are sold. The bulk bills, but being honorable men they refused to become James A. Washington is a social and clever gentleman, of the goods are held over. Thus French bombazines. accessories to such dishonorable proceedings, and lost very popular in this community, and will undoubtedly delaines and bareges are in large overstock. Ribbons apply as above.—Goldsboro' Rough Notes, 13th inst. English goods are quiet, but not pressed. Woolens are

Gov. Ellis.—It will be highly gratifying to the peopassed through that city on monday last, on their way to Richmond, for the purpose of tendering their serple of the State to know that Gov. Ellil is rapidly the banner profaned and desecrated by Lincoln. All such a general crash will be the inevitable result of a long-paragraphs as the above are lying inventions, got up for continued civil was They will take care of Billy Wilson's Bowery boys. and complete restoration of his health.—State Journal. continued civil war.

The following acts have passed the Confederate Con-

AN ACT to raise an additional Military Force to serve during the War. The Congress of the Confederate States of America As the object of all defensive arrangements-whether do enuct .- That in addition to the volunteer torces au-

acres, 200 of which are cleared and in a good state of facts arrived at by experiment which bear on the ques- officers, but the company officers shall be elected by the

companies, and any vacancies occurring in the offices Military writers estimate that not more than one ball of such companies, shall be filled by elections in accordted, for example, that in the expedition of the French to | SEC. 4. Except as herein differently provided the the Cherokee bonds.

the Postmaster General," approved March 15, 1861. SEC. 1. The Congress of the Confederate States of America, do enact, That the provisions of " an act vesting certain powers in the Postmaster-General," approved him, in a Proclamation to be issued by him for that purpose, to take the entire charge and direction of the Postal Service of the Confederate States.

SEC. 2. Be it further enacted, That the Postmaster General be and he hereby is authorized and empowered statu quo. We got your proklamashun, and as you to annul contracts, or to discontinue or curtail the ser- bave put us on mity short notis, a few of us boys has vice and pay on them when he shall deem it advisable, concluded to write you, and ax for a little more time. to dispense with the service in whole or in part or to The fact is, we are most oblegged to have a few more place a higher or different grade of service on the route, days, for the way things are hapinin, its utterly onpossitinuance or curtailment for any other cause, he allowing Tennessee, and North Carolina, are continually aggraone month's extra pay on the amount of service dispen- vatin us into tumults and karousements, and a body sed with, in full of all damages to the contractor.

SEC. 3. And be it further enacted, 'That the railroads | carry great mails, or connect important points, shall be class number three.

SEC. 4. And be it further enacted. That in contracts which is ready for inspection and payment. All those who owe taxes for said year, will confer a favor by calling and settling the same.

W. T. J. VANN, Sh'ff.

o judge of the proper moment than the men generally a day on schedules to be agreed on, the Postmaster can. It is generally admit ed that not more than four General may allow them compensation not exceeding Volunteers, they sprinkle him, and if he sizzes they take or five rounds can be fired in two minutes, allowing the the following rates, viz: on first class roads one hundred THE UNDERSIGNED have entered into Co-Partnership men time to aim deliberately; three may be fired in one and fifty dollars per mile; on second class roads one hundred dollars per mile; and on third class roads fifty dollars per mile, the amount of compensation to be determined by the importance and value of the service performed :- Provided, That if one half of the service on any railroad is required to be performed in the night time, it shall be lawful for the Postmaster General to pay twenty-five per cent. in addition to the above named maximum rates to pay: Provided further, That the wait that long. I want you to write me immediately agents, messengers, and other travelling employees of the Post Office Department shall pass free of charge over such roads respectively; and this act shall take

effect and be of force after its passage. THE LAW OF CLOTHING IN REGARD TO VOLUNTEERS RECEIVED INTO THE CONFEDERATE SERVICE.-Much misunderstanding seems to exist among the volunteer forces called into the Confederate service in relation to the subject of clothes and clothing, and yet the law of Congress controlling the question is quite clear, and admits of no constructions. Many Volunteer Companies, and Battalions and Regiments, entered the Confederate service with the idea that the War Department would supply all deficiencies of clothing among them and would moreover be prepared with future supplies to meet the accruing wants of the soldiers; and, consequently, take rails or anything for it. If I could see you I'd To hit the same point from 150 to 200 yards distance, are now suffering in this respect, because of the want of proper information in the beginning, which their officers whole concern into buttons quick. If you don't trade, and the State authorities should have given. The law of Congress, as set forth in the act " to provide for the

" Said volunteers shall furnish their own clothes .-"When called into active service, and while remaining Beyond 220 yards, the effect of the fire is very un- "therein, instead of clothing, every non-commiscertain. Beyond 450 yards, the ball seldom gives a "sioned officer and private in any company shall be endar gerous wound, although the musket fired under an "titled to money, in a sum equal to the cost of clothing elevation of 4 or 5 degrees will carry from 600 to 700 of a non-commissioned officer or private in the regular

"army of the Confederate States." By this law volunteers provide all times, their own ready been stated, has considerable influence upon the clothing, and receive therefor commutation in money, efficacy of the fire. In broken or ploughed ground, and in the passage of the law, Congress evidently had fire is less effective than on an even, firm surface, since in view those public exigencies that required large forces in the former the balls that strike it are embedded, to be thrown into the field while yet the Government was in its infancy and stood provided with no regular We have been thus explicit because it is highly desira-

ble the matter should be thoroughly understood, as well among those troops already in service, as among those who are daily expecting to be called into service. Ala. Advertiser.

THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN ARMIES .- In no respect does the difference between the feeling which animutes the North and South appear more strikingly than in the material which composes the volunteer forces of the two sections now under arms.

Discharged operatives, street loafers, penniless adventurers and vagrants fill up the ranks of the Yankee Regiments. The "solid men" of the North, their sons In rifle practice with the ordinary rifle, owing to the and relations, prudently keep out of the reach of danger, greater length of time requisite to load this arm, there is while they send the floating scum of free society to do In the South, the volunteers who spring to arms with

wealthy farmers and planters with their sons, professiontances of 220 yards and beyond, the balance is greatly at men, merchants and their clerks, intelligent and industrious mechanics; and, indeed, from every art, trade, fence of their homes and for the assertion of constitu-

that region. "Keep it before them," that they are expected to crush their own champion and deliverer. Never When such difference in the personelle of the armies of the two sections is apparent who can doubt the issue of arms?

DRY GOODS IN NEW YORK .- The " Independent,"

a journal every way reliable, furnishes the following : Trade is diminishing. The military movements rendered necessary by a fratricidal war, have produced a friends in this State, that they can be furnished in this secdisastrous effect on the markets for dry goods. Both importers and jobbers are shy in giving credit, and the same sort, and the same sort, are for even from the Western and near her trade. buyers are few even from the Western and near by trade, we could send hundreds of thousands bales of hay to them. who purchase only for immediate wants, preferring to come again at a short period rather than buy largely. tic prints sell very moderately, and are heavy in price, white taxables and has put 120 volunteers in the field when they are coolly thrown in at short ranges. To and printing cloths are much depressed. Staple cotton and appropriated 5,000 dollars to equip and support when they are coolly thrown in at short ranges. To goods are accumulating. The export demand has fallen them; besides she has a Cavalry Company, 60 strong, off, and prices are weak, except for brown goods, which which the Governor cannot use yet. Hurrah for Jones! are comparatively steady. Woolens are equally inacoccupying new troops when first brought before an tive. Challies and delaines are unusually dull of sales for the season, and only the finer styles of fancy cassimeres sell readily. Silk mixtures are in excessive sup-A NEW VOLUNTEER COMPANY .- A PEW Volunteer py Goods suited for army purposes are the only ones make an excellent officer. This is a rare chance; all are doing a little better, there being a considerable dethose who want to join a good company had better mand. Dress silks are selling at ruinously low prices. dull and heavy for all kinds.

Quite a number of failures have occurred during the

Per Square of 10 lines or less-cash in advance. One square, I insertion, 1 00 do 1 25 3 do.... 3 months withoutchange,.... do....do...... 7 00 do..renewed weekly,..........14 00 charged 374 cents per square for each insertion after the first. No advertisement, reflecting upon private character, can, under any circumstances, be admitted.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

ADDITIONAL CAPTIONS Of Acis passed at the Extra Session of the General Assembly of North Carolina convened in Rale igh, May 1, 1861. 19. An act to create a military board. Resolutions concerning the regiment of volunteers

21. An act to establish telegraphic lines in this State.
22. Resolution in favor of Col. B. Lecraft.
23. An act to provide for the public defence. 24. Resolution authorizing the Governor of the State to provide for the provisioning of troops while they are pass-

ing through this State. 25. Resolution authorizing and requiring the Governor to of the chances of hitting a mark of given dimensions riflemen, artillery or infantry, to such proportion of commission such officers of North Carolina as have resigned undulations and character of the ground, and the physifor and during the existing war unless sooner discharged.

It was not as the influences which the these several arms as he may deem expedient to serve and the united States.

In any of the United States.

26. An act to define and punish treason against the State

27. Resolution in favor of H. D. Turner.

29. An act concerning taxes. 30. Resolution authorizing the Governor to erect batteries men composing the company, and if accepted, the officers or other fortifications and to purchase or charter and equip such steamers or other vessels as may be necessary for the defence of the sea coast of this State. 31. An act to authorize the county courts and corporate towns and cities, to levy taxes for police purposes.

28. Resolution concerning post offices and post roads.

32. An act to make valid certain irregular proceedings of 33. An act to provide against the sacrifice of property, and to suspend special proceedings in certain eases. 34. Resolution in favor of J. C. Palmer. 35. Resolution authorizing a settlement with the agent for

36. Resolution in favor of H. J. Brown and others.

37. An act to repeal an act appointing tax collectors for

certain counties. 38. Resolution in favor of W. H. & R. S. Tucker. 39. An act to provide ways and means for the public de-40. An act providing time when volunteers shall receive

41. An act to organize the Military Departments and for

42. An act to extend the charter of the Bank of the State of North Carolina, for certain purposes. 43. An act to amend an act establishing a new county by the name of Mitchell. 44. Resolution in favor of the door-keepers.

From the Rome (Ga.) Southerner.

Mr. Bill Arp to Abe Linkhorn. MR. LINKHORN .- SIR: These are to inform you we are all well, and hope these few lines will find you in or when the public interests shall require such discon- ble for us to disperse in 20 days. Old Virginia and cant disperse until you put a stop to sich onruly conself at home under all circumstances, and not be called in the Confederate States be and they are hereby divided disperse and retire but it was no go; and besides, your upon to cast about for the best way of managing his into three classes, on the following basis, viz: the great Marshal here aint doing a dam thing—he dont read piece in every new emergency. So far from urging the through lines connecting important points and carrying the riot act nor remonstrate, nor nothin, and ought to taken by the officers to impress upon them the necessity connecting less important points, but carrying heavy to recommend to you Capt. Cooper or Mr. McClung, or perhaps myself would attend to the bisiness as well admirable practice for this purpose; that by files is apt short branch roads, and such unfinished roads as do not want watching, or they'll take sumthin. A few days ago I heard they surrounded two of our best citizens because they was named Fort and Sumpter. Most of them are so hot they fairly siz when you pour water on em, and that's the way they make up their military

> him, and if he dont they dont. Mr. Linkhorn, sir, privately speaking I'm afraid I'll get in a tite place here among these bloods, and have to elope out of it and I would like much to have your Scotch cap and cloak, what you traveled in to Washington. I suppose you wouldn't be likely to use the same disgise agin when you left, and therefore I would propose a swap. I'm 5 feet 5, and could get my plow britches and coat to you in 8 or 10 days if you can about things generally, and whare you intend to do your fightin. You proklamashun says something about takin possessin of the public property at . All hazards. We can't find any sich place on the map. I thought it must be about Charleston, or Savannah, or Harper's Ferry, but they say it sint any where down South .-One man said it was a little factory on an island on Lake Champlain, where they made sand bags. My opinion is that sand bag business wont pay, and it is a great waste of money. Our boys here carry their sand in their gizzards, where it keeps better, and is always handy. I'm afraid your government is givin you and your kangaroo a heap of onnecessary trouble, and my humble advice is if things dont work better soon, you'd better grease it or trade the darned old thing off. I'd show you a slight of hand trick that would change the or do something else with it soon, it will-spile or die on your hands, certain.

> Give my respects to Biil Suard and the other members of the kanggaroo. What's Hannibal do in? 1 don't hear anything from him now a days. Yours with care, P. S .- If you can possibly extend that order to 30 days.

do so. We have sent you the discount in advance on a check at Harper's Ferry, (who keeps that darned old Ferry now?-its given us a heap of trouble,) but if you positively wont extend, we'll send you a check drawn by Jeff. Davis, Beauregard endorser, payable on sight Yours.

THE CALL FOR VOLUNTEERS .- It is gratifying to see the alacrity with which the young men of the State have sprung to the call of our Governor for volunteers. In a little over a week not fewer than nine thousand troops had offered themselves, and to-day Gov. Ellis can call out some twelve thousend at almost a day's notice. One hundred and thirty companies, averaging over ninety men each have offered and are organizing. No mercenaries these. They are the best men in the State -men of means, men of character, men of talent, and gentlemen. Men like these, impelled by patriotism and by a sense of duty, cannot be conquered, much less subjugated, by the hirelings of the North. There is no earthly power can subjugate them-they must triumph or be exterminated. History records no single instance in which the Anglo-Saxon stock from which they spring bas been subjugated .- Ruleigh State Journal.

Roman Catholicism and Slavery both to be Destoyed. The New York Day Book quotes the following from the

Like Popery, slavery is incompatible with the spirit of the age; or, in other words, with liberty and civingation. Their progress is at an end, and fate or Providence seems to have doomed them to speedy destruction by the folly of heir devotees." We are glad to see that at least one paper in new York has the manliness and sense to present such views to the foreign population of the North, who are now expected to do all the fighting for the manufacturers and millionaires of

et them forget that they must be the next victims; that the fanaticism of the Puritan mind is as intense against Roman Catholicism as it is against slavery, as the blackened walls of the Convent, near Boston, and the ruins of their churches in the "City of Brotherly Hate" testify. Richmond Dispatch. To OUR EASTERN BRETHREN .- We have been requested by one of our most influential citizens, to say to our eastern

Greensboro' (N. C.) Times. JONES COUNTY AHEAD .- Our neighbor Jones, over Still the Western wants must be considerable. Domes- Trent, is ahead of all competition. She has only 313

> Newbern Progress. A REVOLVING CANNON .- In Petersburg, a beautiful revolving, five shooting cannon, has been cast and finished at the foundry of Messrs. Tappey & Lumsden .-The piece is of small size, but complete in all its parts, and can be loaded with the ease and rapidity of a Colt's revolver. The weight does not exceed six hundred pounds. It carries a 3-inch ball, four pounds in weight, and shoots with great precision at the distance of 1200 yards.

KO FEDERAL TROOPS FROM KENTUCKY .- The Frankfort Yeoman, in answer to the statement going the rout ds of the papers, that Major Anderson will be entrusted with the command of a brigade of Kentuckians, immediately to be raised, says:
"That is all bosh. No brigade, no regiment, not even a company can be mustered out of Kentucky to march under purposes of wicked deception.